



T.C.
MİLLÎ EĞİTİM BAKANLIĞI
ÖLÇME, DEĞERLENDİRME VE SINAV HİZMETLERİ GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ

2021 - 2022 EĞİTİM VE ÖĞRETİM YILI

**Yükseköğretim Kurumları Sınavına Yönelik
Yabancı Dil Testi (YDT)
İngilizce
Çalışma Soruları**

(Bu kitapçık Eskişehir İl Millî Eğitim Müdürlüğü
Ölçme Değerlendirme Merkezi tarafından hazırlanmıştır.)

Bu kitapçıkta toplam 80 soru bulunmaktadır.

✓ **Yabancı Dil Testi (İngilizce) : 80 soru**



İNGİLİZCE TESTİ

Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1-8. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. One of the great ---- of Einstein was his discovery of the photoelectric effect for which he won the Nobel Prize in 1921.

- A) drawbacks
B) predictions
C) interventions
D) accomplishments
E) conditions

2. After an ---- majority voted in favour of independence during the election, Bougainville may be well on the path of becoming an independent country.

- A) elaborate
B) archaic
C) anxious
D) inspiring
E) overwhelming

3. A female polar bear gives birth to only one baby a year, and breastfeeds it ---- until the next mating season.

- A) attentively
B) brutally
C) suspiciously
D) unanimously
E) vaguely

4. The U.S. economy has ---- to a 2.5 percent pace of growth in the second half of this year thanks to the new policies on trade and marketing.

- A) decreased
B) accelerated
C) stopped
D) accumulated
E) manipulated

5. People following a clean diet, try to eat the way nature intended, so they ---- additives and processed foods.

- A) face up to
B) look down on
C) get away with
D) come up with
E) stay away from

6. The King of Ethiopia, Haile Selassie I, who ---- the country to become a member of the UN, ---- the throne after the 1973 famine.

- A) was helping / could abandon
B) had helped / had to abandon
C) helped / would abandon
D) used to help / might abandon
E) would have helped / must have abandoned

7. According to Fred Genesee, a professor of psycholinguistics, children simply need ---- to a different language for at least 30 percent of their waking hours so that they ---- it.

- A) to have been exposed / may acquire
B) to expose / have to acquire
C) exposing / must acquire
D) to be exposed / can acquire
E) to be exposing / should acquire

8. It is surprising that Tenzing Norgay Sherpa and Sir Edmund Hillary, who were the first mountaineers ---- Mount Everest, ---- it without the help of supplemental oxygen.

- A) to be climbing / accomplish
B) climbing / had accomplished
C) having climbed / were accomplishing
D) to climb / accomplished
E) climb / would accomplish

9-15. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. The Cold War rivalry between the United States and the Soviet Union lasted ---- decades and resulted ---- mutual suspicions and international incidents that led the two superpowers to the brink of a nuclear disaster.

- A) over / to B) for / in C) on / from
D) in / on E) at / for

10. In a study conducted last year, scientists found out that children's muscles recover ---- high-intensity exercise far more quickly than those of athletes, and they now hope that further research might reveal how our body changes ---- age.

- A) in / by B) through / over
C) for / at D) from / with
E) to / within

11. Towards the end of World War II, most Germans were certain that they would be victorious, ---- some politicians and high-ranking soldiers knew they were on the verge of defeat.

- A) as B) whereas C) hence
D) so E) whether

12. King Arthur, who was the heir to the throne after his father King Uther Pendragon, became the king of England ---- he surpassed all the contenders of the throne.

- A) unless B) whether C) before
D) once E) in case

13. Not ---- learner can excel in a foreign language, but ---- who takes a few courses can produce simple sentences.

- A) one / everybody B) every / anybody
C) each / nobody D) another / someone
E) any / no one

14. Although the town of Sambuca, which is situated on the island of Sicily, is endowed with ---- beauties ---- gorgeous beaches and Arabesque architecture, the houses have sharply diminished in value for the past decade.

- A) as / as B) such / as
C) whether / or D) so / that
E) either / or

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• 15. The company has launched a campaign against genetic engineering in agriculture and for promoting healthy living ---- humanity and nature.

A) in spite of B) in addition to
C) for the sake of D) in case of
E) as opposed to

16-20. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Phonology (16)---- phonetics in order to see how sounds or signs (17)---- in a system in each language. In phonology, it matters (18)---- sounds are contrastive or not. For example, in English, [r] and [l] are two different sounds - and the words "road" and "load" differ according to which of these sounds is used. But in some languages, [r] and [l] are variations of the same sound. Speakers of such languages (19)---- never make a meaning difference in words that differ by only that sound. Phonologists study not only contrastive consonants and vowels in a language, but also the way pronunciation is affected by the position of the sound in the word and the sounds that are nearby. They are also interested (20)---- syllables, phrases, rhythm, tone, and intonation.

16.

- A) utilises B) describes C) specializes
D) obtains E) imitates

17.

- A) arranges B) have arranged
C) were arranging D) are arranged
E) had been arranged

18.

- A) that B) how C) why
D) what E) whether

19.

- A) can B) must C) should
D) had better E) would

20.

- A) in B) for C) from
D) since E) at

21-28. sorularda verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. ----, so it will be better to prefer air-drying instead.

- A) The tumble dryer needs a lot of power and energy to dry your clothes
B) If someone is insistent on doing house chores
C) Though it's gentler and it doesn't require you to handle the laundry during ironing
D) Whenever those electronic devices become a possible option
E) Even though the former is a small house appliance which is out of fashion

22. Although they catch up quickly, ----.

- A) most birds of prey are much faster than the predators living on land
B) the sprinter has to keep up with hard work and go on a strict diet
C) the number of the readers continues to decrease day by day
D) infants exposed to more than one language from birth may have a slight delay in speaking
E) so people who work in the field of artificial intelligence may face some important problems to solve

23. ----, there was no sign of a postal system that we would recognise today.

- A) Though letters travelled England with great frequency in the 15th century
- B) Once the recipient's name and address was written on the outside
- C) If messengers to London could have been found more easily
- D) Despite the fact that journeys in England in the 15th century were very dangerous
- E) As soon as the messenger arrived to deliver a verbal message

24. The flu virus, which claims half a million lives every year, mutates constantly; ----.

- A) however, the scientists working on it are not even close to finding a cure
- B) thus, the success rate of the attempts to develop a vaccine is very low
- C) nonetheless, the data obtained as a result of experiments done on mice are significant
- D) hence, most of us have adequate knowledge regarding the source of it
- E) in other words, the researchers will soon start testing it on mice and monkeys

25. Recognising people who have made great contribution to the security or national interests of the United States, world peace, cultural or other significant public or private endeavours, ----.

- A) Elvis received three Grammy awards and he appeared in thirty-three films
- B) he was "the King of Rock and Roll", a highly skilful and influencing musician of the 60s
- C) some other musicians such as Bob Dylan and Stevie Wonder also got the award
- D) since the President of the United States described Elvis as "an enduring American icon"
- E) the Presidential Medal of Freedom was awarded to Elvis Presley 41 years after his death

26. In addition to working in the office for long hours, ----.

- A) a night shift can be an alternative for unemployed people
- B) my father did not accept the terms offered by the firm and resigned
- C) that is why some people found it far more difficult to work at weekends
- D) Jane is attending an English course to improve her language skills
- E) on some occasions, we wanted to have a break or go on a holiday for a week

27. In younger patients, cataracts may be caused by diabetes, eye injuries or other conditions of the eye, such as uveitis ----.

- A) so it can be treated quite easily with the right methods
- B) whereas in older patients, age-related changes in the lens can lead to this disease
- C) that's why older people tend to suffer more from the illness
- D) as it couldn't be treated in 1960s when medicine was not as advanced as it is today
- E) because people do not have their eyes checked regularly these days

28. The “Roaring Twenties,” which was actually a period from about 1923 to late 1929, is a prominent era ----.

- A) as a consequence of the explosion of consumer economy, consumer goods were available everywhere with the advent of mass production and widespread electrification
- B) because the concepts of large government, consumerism, and individualism that define the American society today were developed then
- C) after business influenced political decisions and the government took increasing control over the economy, as well as increasing control over society in general
- D) hence it set the economic stage for the Great Depression and the government takeover of the economy, and ultimately, society
- E) when the economy could no longer absorb the inflation and expansion, the government had to resign

29-31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Walter Tull was born on 28th April 1888 to a slave Barbadian father and a British mother. Although he was of mixed race, he was always considered to be black. He began playing football at Clapton and at the age of 21, he was transferred to Tottenham. When he made his debut against Sunderland, he became the third black football player to show up in the English Football League after Arthur Wharton and Billy Clarke. Everything was like a dream for the Tully, who was leaving many people with a strong impression owing to his great form. However, this dream would soon turn into a nightmare. In September 1909, he was exposed to racist abuse during the away game against Bristol City and for the first time, a racist incident on a football field was reported as news. In the news report in Football Star Magazine, Bristol fans were called “hooligans,” which was not a common word at the time. After the disgusting assault, Tull went all shy and his teammates turned their backs on him. He left Tottenham and continued to play for Northampton Town until World War I broke out. Tull signed up for the battalion consisting of football players. His leadership skills were soon noticed by his superiors. Consequently, they sent him to the military academy in Scotland although, at the time, blacks were not allowed to be military officers. Eventually, he became the first ever black officer in the English army. Tull was killed in the battle in Pas-de-Calais, but his body was never found.

29. It is understood from the passage that Tull ----.

- A) had never become a victim of racism before the match against Bristol
- B) received a lot of support from his teammates after he was abused racially by hooligans
- C) played together with two other black footballers, Arthur Wharton and Billy Clarke
- D) had a dream to play for Tottenham, but it never came true because of his race
- E) was the protagonist of the first ever news story about a racist event on a football pitch

30. According to the passage, Tull was able to become a military officer ----.

- A) for he had an influential character
- B) as he always dreamed to be a lieutenant
- C) despite the lack of support from his superiors
- D) after he successfully led his battalion to victory
- E) because he was a well-known football player

31. What is the author's primary purpose in this passage?

- A) To inform when and where the word "hooligan" was first used.
- B) To give examples of racist violence that took place in the 20th century.
- C) To give an account of William Tull's struggles and achievements in his life.
- D) To present the ways to cope with racism and other types of discrimination.
- E) To criticise the behaviour of Tull's teammates and his superiors in the army.

32-34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Electric cars have reformed the electric vehicle industry. These cars are environmentally safe and they have the potential to give a superior performance to users. They have a powerful battery, which is charged with electricity. This battery is somewhat similar to the batteries that can be found in your laptops and smartphones. Namely, lithium ion battery is used for electric cars in order to power them up. In order to move the car, electric motors convert electrical energy drawn from the batteries to mechanical power. This way is more efficient than the technology that is used in combustion engines found on traditional cars. As a result of this, if one drives an electric car, they will be able to cover a longer distance with their charge and this means saving money in the long term.

32. How does having an electric car affect the users' budget?

- A) As the motor used in those cars is tiny, it doesn't cost much.
- B) Electric cars consume less petrol than others.
- C) It helps users to feel more comfortable while driving.
- D) In the long run, it helps to save money.
- E) Electric cars aren't expensive compared to the others.

33. It's understood from the passage that the battery used in electric cars ----.

- A) supplies less energy for the engine compared to other sources
- B) doesn't need to be recharged to power up the cars
- C) is also found on all cutting edge technology cars
- D) has gained great importance in engineering
- E) is not extremely different from the ones used in some other devices

34. What is the author's primary purpose in this passage?

- A) To give information about a new technology vehicle and its components.
- B) To explain how to use electric cars safely and save energy.
- C) To inform the readers about all new technology cars.
- D) To criticise the components of electric cars and their design.
- E) To help the readers decide on which vehicles to choose in the future.

35-37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Medical tests like imaging internal organs often require operating patients or making them swallow big tubes with cameras on them. But what if we get the same results with less expensive, invasive and time-consuming methods? Scientists from MIT's Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Laboratory (CSAIL) led by Professor Dina Katabi are working on a device called ReMix, a system which is described as "in-body GPS." Practically, the patient swallows an implant and ReMix connects this implant wirelessly. If there is a tumour in a tissue or an organ, the implant homes in it and ReMix detects its location with the help of wireless signals. To test the device, Katabi's group first implanted a small marker in animal tissues. To track its movement, they used a wireless device that reflects radio signals off the patient. It was based on a wireless technology that the researchers previously demonstrated to detect heart rate, breathing, and movement. A special algorithm then uses that signal to pinpoint the exact location of the marker. In animal tests, they succeeded in tracking the implants with centimeter level accuracy. Now, they think that such implants can be used to deliver drugs to specific regions in the body in the future.

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- 35. What makes ReMix superior to the other methods used for medical testing?
 - A) It makes use of a simple program to detect the markers inside the body.
 - B) It will be cheaper, less invasive and time-consuming when compared to other ways of viewing internal organs.
 - C) It will be applicable for all patients in the near future.
 - D) It is believed that the use of such devices on animals will be beneficial.
 - E) It is being developed by a team working for MIT, which is by far the best institute in the world.

36. ReMix, a system which is described as “in-body GPS”, ----.

- A) can only connect implants with a very special and expensive program developed by Dina Katabi and her team
- B) utilises wireless technology to locate ingestible implants inside the human body
- C) is one of the expensive, invasive and time-consuming methods used for medical testing
- D) is the best device to detect the locations of tumours inside the body
- E) is not practically used in animals for checking the efficiency of it

37. Which of the following is the main idea of this passage?

- A) Every patient should be encouraged to try new treatments used for cancer therapy.
- B) Using technological devices in medicine is not available now, but it is supposed to be in the market very soon.
- C) The level of accuracy recorded in animal tests is not high enough to see the technology in practise in the near future.
- D) It will be possible to use high-tech devices to pinpoint the location of tumours with the help of indigestible implants in the future.
- E) The location of tumours will continue to be detected only by medical tests such as surgical or other invasive procedures.

38-40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

China is famous for its pandas, and infamous for its pollution. To celebrate the country's national animal while also combating greenhouse gas emissions, a solar power plant investor and operator has unveiled a brand-new panda shaped plant in Datong, China. The solar-panel bear is enormous, but it's only the first stage of construction for the new Panda Power Plant. The plant currently has a capacity of 50 megawatts. In the near future, it is planned to construct a second solar panda. When fully connected, the Panda Power Plant will measure 1500 acres and have a capacity of 100 megawatts. In the next 25 years, the Panda Power Plant will produce 3.2 billion kilowatt hours of solar energy, thus reducing China's dependence on coal and carbon emissions by 2.74 million tons. As for the pandas themselves, their black and white features are rendered using two types of solar panels: white thin film photovoltaic (PV) cells and black monocrystalline silicon PV cells. The amusing designs are intended to promote awareness about clean energy among young people. Chinese youth will also be recruited to attend summer camps at the Panda Power Plant to learn more about green energy production. Panda Green Energy also plans to construct panda-themed power stations in Fiji and the Philippines, with the goal of constructing 100 panda plants around the world over the next five years.

38. The solar plants are designed to look like a panda because ----.

- A) the project also aims to raise consciousness about green energy among young people
- B) the black and white cells are more efficient compared to the other cells used in solar panels
- C) China wants to promote their national animal and raise more funds for conservation projects
- D) China already has pollution problems caused by the massive use of fossil fuels, especially coal
- E) Fiji and the Philippines have already built about a hundred panda-themed power stations

39. According to the passage, once two panda shaped solar plants are combined ----.

- A) it will be possible to produce twice as much energy as the current production
- B) China will cease the use of fossil fuels such as coal and oil
- C) thousands of similar power stations will be built all around the world
- D) the first stage of the construction will have successfully been completed
- E) they will instantly start producing 3.2 billion kilowatt hours of solar energy

40. The underlined word "infamous" in the passage has the same meaning with ----.

- A) celebrated
- B) obvious
- C) inspirational
- D) notorious
- E) deficient

41-43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Overtaking on single carriageway roads is one of the most dangerous manoeuvres drivers can perform, and is usually unnecessary. Overtaking is dangerous because it is impossible to accurately judge the speed and distance of approaching traffic. This lack of judgement can easily be fatal when travelling at speed on the wrong side of the road. If two vehicles headed towards each other are both travelling at 60mph, the gap between decreases by about 60 metres every second. It is, therefore, incredibly dangerous to overtake on rural roads, where there will rarely be enough straight, visible road ahead to be certain that nothing is coming in the opposite direction. It is also simply not worth it: if you are travelling at 55mph, and you overtake someone doing 50mph, and you have ten miles left of your journey, you'll only arrive one minute faster than if you'd stayed behind the slower vehicle. However, in reality you wouldn't even save this much time, as you would still need to slow down for bends, junctions, etc. Authorities advise that overtaking should be avoided unless absolutely essential, for instance to overtake an extremely slow moving vehicle on a long, open stretch, without speeding or traffic coming the other way. Otherwise just hang back, relax and enjoy the journey.

41. What is the danger regarding overtaking on rural roads?

- A) Drivers on rural roads are not aware of the possible threats while they are driving at 60mph or more.
- B) The visibility of rural roads is usually not enough to see if another vehicle is coming in the opposite direction.
- C) Compared to urban roads, the maintenance of rural roads is performed less frequently.
- D) The traffic on rural roads is too dense, which makes it highly dangerous to overtake other vehicles.
- E) If the gap between two vehicles on opposite lanes is less than 60 metres, a fatal accident cannot be avoided.

42. According to the paragraph, ----.

- A) the speed limits on rural roads must be less than 50mph in order to prevent accidents resulting in death
- B) even if you avoid unnecessary overtaking, accidents might happen due to speeding on rural roads
- C) it might not be possible to arrive at your destination earlier as there are other factors which will slow you down
- D) overtaking a very slow vehicle is safe whether or not you have a good vision of the traffic in the opposite direction
- E) the only dangerous manoeuvre a driver can perform on a rural road is to overtake another vehicle

43. The authorities argue that ----.

- A) it is worth overtaking when you still have a long way to go as you can save some time and arrive at your destination earlier
- B) the elements of roads such as bends and junctions might cause traffic accidents unless the drivers are well aware of them
- C) better roads with better visibility should be constructed so that the mortality rate of rural road accidents can be minimised
- D) if it is not definitely necessary, drivers should refrain from overtaking and take pleasure from relaxed driving
- E) whatever your speed, the gap between two vehicles on opposite directions closes so quickly that it is impossible to avoid crashes

44-48. sorularda karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. **Ashley** : I thought you were going to buy a new flat in this neighbourhood.

Brian : Well, I was going to buy one, but the prices are just too high.

Ashley : ----

Brian : I will probably just stay in my current apartment for the time being and wait for the real estate prices to go down.

- A) Isn't it too hard for you to live alone in your apartment?
- B) What is the exact reason for buying a new flat?
- C) So, what are you going to do now?
- D) You know the economy is getting better these days.
- E) Is it a good idea to buy a flat at a low cost?

45. **Lena** : What do you think we should have for dinner tonight?

Lisa : ----

Lena : I know that, but you're putting on a little weight, aren't you?

Lisa : You might be right. I guess I should go on a diet as soon as possible.

- A) How about making a healthy salad with fresh vegetables and some olive oil?
- B) Shall we eat grilled fish at the restaurant that opened last week?
- C) I think we should definitely try something new.
- D) Well, you know me. I can always eat pizza or spaghetti.
- E) I hope we can finish our meal in time and be at the office before the meeting starts.

46. Nancy : I suppose chronic diseases are on the rise because of an ageing population.

Martin : That is not so simple. More than half of the patients catch them at early ages.

Nancy : ---

Martin : No, it's not. Urbanisation also plays quite an important role.

- A) Are there any preventive health solutions to the condition?
- B) Really? So it's not simply a condition of longer life.
- C) I hope the specialists will soon find new ways of treating it.
- D) I am sure that efficient healthcare systems will be useful.
- E) Can early diagnosis of the disease help younger patients?

47. Burak : The report says, a company is launching some satellites in a project aimed at delivering affordable Internet access to every corner of the globe.

Derya : ---

Burak : Well, China, Russia and North Korea have already voiced concerns that the network could damage their national security.

Derya : As a matter of fact, they might be right as such a network could be used to gather intelligence.

- A) Connecting millions of people who are currently not connected will greatly transform their lives; however, I don't think everyone will be happy at the prospect of a global network.
- B) I've read that too. It seems they have already launched six satellites and they intend to send some 600 more until the end of the year.
- C) They're going to start by focusing on connecting schools, connecting boats, connecting planes, and connecting huge territories of the planet.
- D) However, the project may be shut down before it can even begin since the threat of space junk is growing. So, only time will tell whether we see this project lift off.
- E) The Russian government has been tightening its grip over the internet since social media facilitated huge protests against the government in 2011-2013.

48. Kevin : If you are a Star Wars fan, there is good news for you as the ninth film called "The Rise of Skywalker" will be made soon. The film will be starring Mark Hamill as Luke Skywalker and the late Carrie Fisher as Princess Leia.

Richard : ---

Kevin : She did; however, the producers were able to use previously unseen footage from the film "The Force Awakens".

Richard : I see. Well, that's great news. Besides Star Wars films, I am also a huge fan of Carrie Fisher and I can't miss the opportunity to watch her final acting performance.

- A) How is that possible? As you said, Fisher died a few years ago.
- B) Fisher acted in four Star Wars films as Princess Leia.
- C) Her health began to deteriorate quite seriously.
- D) Fisher performed really well in the 7th episode.
- E) She also wrote a book and the screenplay for the film based on it.

49-53. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. The foundation of the ancient pyramids still remains unknown despite the fact that scientists toil over them and do numerous scientific studies.

- A) Ancient pyramids were founded in such a way that scientists still try to understand the secret of them.
- B) Though scientists work very hard on ancient pyramids and do a lot of research, it isn't yet known how they were built.
- C) Scientists still don't know why the ancient pyramids were built, yet they do a lot of research to find it out.
- D) We still don't know how the ancient Egyptians built the pyramids although there have been many studies to reveal their secrets.
- E) Scientists know very little about the foundation of the ancient pyramids, but they still work hard and do a lot of research to find some clues.

50. **No matter how hard they try, they will always be surpassed by their competitors in this tournament.**

- A) Only if they try harder, can they be ahead of their competitors in this tournament.
- B) They will eventually beat their competitors in this tournament unless they give up trying.
- C) Although they tried as hard as their competitors did, they couldn't be successful in this tournament.
- D) It is impossible for them to outperform their competitors in this tournament however hard they try.
- E) Whether they try or not, they will be able to outscore their competitors in this tournament.

51. **There isn't enough evidence to prove that cell phones cause people to develop cancer because of using them too much.**

- A) There are no satisfactory explanations to prove the idea that cell phones cause cancer in people.
- B) There are too many speculations about the cause of cancer developed in people who use cell phones too much.
- C) Evidence exists to suggest that cell phones have the potential to cause cancer in people who use them too much.
- D) The evidence to support the assumption that cell phones cause people to develop cancer because of using them too much is not enough.
- E) Scientists haven't found any evidence about the idea that people develop cancer because of cell phones.

52. **According to most psychologists, our personalities are just like teeth: they're stable on a daily basis, but can shift over time.**

- A) Psychologists think that our personalities are similar to our teeth in that most of the time, they are stable; however, they can change as we grow up.
- B) To some psychologists, our personalities are very stable from day to day but they can change in time like our teeth.
- C) What all psychologists think is that our personalities are similar to teeth for they are stable from day to day, but it takes years for them to shift.
- D) Most psychologists think that our personalities are somewhat similar to teeth, though they're stable from day to day, they can change through the years.
- E) As stated by most psychologists, neither our personalities nor our teeth are stable day to day and they can change over a long period of time.

53. **As a matter of fact, cartoons are created for different purposes as there are cartoonists drawing their cartoons for political commentary while there are others creating their cartoons for entertainment.**

- A) Although there are some cartoonists who draw their cartoons for political critique, there are also some others who create cartoons for some other purposes.
- B) There are various purposes including political commentary or entertainment for creating a cartoon and most cartoonists prefer the former style to the latter.
- C) Cartoons are created for various purposes indeed, as there are cartoonists who draw for political commentary whereas there are some who design their cartoons for fun.
- D) Cartoonists tend to create their cartoons for one purpose only; however, we see some cartoonists drawing for both politics and for fun.
- E) While drawing a cartoon, some cartoonists aim to criticise politicians, while there are some others who create them for entertainment.

54-58. sorularda verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. One of your friends has just been offered a job from two companies and she can't decide which is more advantageous for her. You know that one of the companies requires long working hours despite its high salary and it will probably be difficult for her to take care of her children. She asks you for advice and you say: ----

- A) I don't know much about the other company, but the one with a high salary can be acceptable for a woman with children.
- B) I know that you are an affectionate mom and working long hours at work and dealing with children at home can be stressful for you.
- C) I'm sure you will be satisfied with the job with a high salary as you will not be engaged with the housework at home.
- D) If I were you, I wouldn't consider how hard it is to work long hours as I only care about money.
- E) I think that being away from children for long hours can be tolerated for the sake of a high salary.

55. After arguing with your father about living in separate houses, you tell your mother the situation and your plans. However, you realise that she is of the same opinion with your dad. You are determined on moving and nothing can change your mind. You say: ----

- A) I'll do what you say and stay with you till I graduate.
- B) I can't decide what to do and you are not willing to solve my problem.
- C) Whatever you say will not affect my decision.
- D) I'll introduce my housemate to you as soon as possible.
- E) I was expecting you to support me and now I'm disappointed.

56. Your friend's daughter wants to study music at the conservatory. He is worried that she will become one of the university graduates who seeks a job to make a living for a long time, so he wants to deter her from her decision. Upon hearing that, you are quite shocked because you think she is very talented. You feel you ought to encourage him and let her daughter pursue her dreams: ----

- A) Well, studying music means no opportunities for jobs that provide high salaries and good conditions.
- B) I highly recommend you to encourage her to follow her dreams because she is a gifted one.
- C) If I were you, I would convince her to study anything apart from music however talented she is.
- D) She can take it up as a hobby while studying something that won't be so pointless.
- E) To be frank, she is insufficiently qualified for fine arts and needs to improve her skills.

57. You're on a trip to your best friend's hometown, where you can find many historical places and natural beauties to visit. After a tiring day out, your friend insists that you taste the local dishes; however, you know that they use a lot of spices and therefore you prefer eating something like pasta or pizza. You don't want to be rude to your friend while refusing her offer. You say: ----

- A) I've heard many times about your delicious dishes and can't wait to try them.
- B) We can have pasta or pizza anytime, anywhere. Let's try something local.
- C) Not in this life! Don't you know that I hate spicy food?
- D) Curry is my favourite spice and I love it mostly with chicken dishes.
- E) I may try them another time. Now, I just want to have something ordinary.

58. You and your brother are getting ready for a conference. Your brother is rather impatient and tells you to hurry for fear that you will be late. As you know that you really don't need to be punctual since such conferences tend to start a bit later than arranged, you say: ----

- A) Oh, we won't be late. You know how these affairs are. They never start on time.
- B) I am hurrying as fast as I can. Now leave me alone while I am getting ready.
- C) Well, the first session is not very interesting, so we might as well skip it.
- D) Maybe we should take a taxi to the conference hall so as not to be late.
- E) Don't worry. Our absence will not be noticed until we get there.

59-63. sorularda boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. A child with autism spectrum disorder who is very sensitive may be greatly troubled -sometimes even pained- by sounds, touches, smells, or sights that seem normal to others. Children who are autistic may have repetitive, stereotyped body movements such as rocking, pacing, or hand flapping. They may have unusual responses to people, attachments to objects, resistance to change in their routines, or aggressive or self-injurious behaviour. At times, they may seem not to notice people, objects, or activities in their surroundings. ----

- A) Some children with autism may also develop seizures and in some cases, those seizures may not occur until adolescence.
- B) Most teenagers seem to be positive and energetic at all times, so even the worst situations cannot get them down.
- C) Similarly, the eating habits of adults may be affected by many different things like medical, psychological and social factors.
- D) In some complex games, kids can successfully follow the instructions and complete the tasks.
- E) Discussing differences, on the other hand, can help kids appreciate diversity and better recognize discrimination when they see it.

60. America has always been full of languages, a fact that has been a source of pride. However, there has long been a fundamental misconception about one of its distinctive tongues: the speech of some of the country's black population, especially in highly isolated areas. ---- Instead, it is like a cousin. It developed from the same roots, but in a different direction, born of unique circumstances. Enslaved people from various African backgrounds took what they learned of English and made it their own.

- A) Ebonics simply means "black speech", a blend of the words ebony "black" and phonics "sounds".
- B) Other linguists emphasize its English origins, pointing to the fact that most of the vocabulary of the dialect is from English.
- C) Contrary to what most people think, African-American English is not a broken and mistake-filled version of standard English.
- D) Since 1996, the term Ebonics has been used to emphasize an independence from standard English.
- E) The Oakland School Board recognized it as the 'primary' language of its majority African American students.

61. ---- No longer will we have to worry about the security of our login credentials. They are set to be replaced by an infinitely more secure login system known as Web Authentication. It is a system that will be universally used by web browsers and platforms for simpler and stronger authentication processes. It will allow website users to log in securely to their online accounts using a digital device, biometrics such as fingerprints and facial recognition or USB security keys.

- A) The Internet plays a larger and more important role in our lives today.
- B) 80% of Internet revenue is concentrated in players like Facebook, Google, and Amazon.
- C) Public opinion towards the reigning social media giants is constantly changing.
- D) Most users will choose a simple security question in order to easily remember it.
- E) It looks like login usernames and passwords are on their way out.

62. A theme park in France has established a novel and environmentally friendly way of keeping its grounds free of litter. ---- The birds pick up the litter and deposit it into a special trash can which then delivers some bird feed as a reward. The more litter the birds put in the trash can, the more food they get.

- A) It has selected and trained six "intelligent" rooks to pick up rubbish and keep the park clean.
- B) Some biologists say rooks, members of crow family, are as smart as a seven-year-old child.
- C) The rooks are speedy workers and can fill a bucket with rubbish in less than 45 minutes.
- D) The goal is not just to clean up, as the visitors are generally careful to keep things clean.
- E) Rooks like to communicate with humans and establish a relationship through play.

63. Finland is not satisfied with constantly being top of the world's education leagues. The government is now planning to reform its education system so that young Finns are better prepared for the digital age. ---- An example of this would be to use 3D printers in history classes so students can create models of ancient buildings. The government also wants to promote vocational training and encourage learning in real-life work settings.

- A) Students' performance would be evaluated by a teacher as well as by an official from the company helping the student.
- B) If we lead children to believe that the world is simple, and that if they learn certain facts, they are ready to go.
- C) The goal is for everyone to have an equal opportunity to receive high quality education regardless of the family's income.
- D) A key part of the proposed reforms is to place as much emphasis on digital and workplace skills as on more traditional subjects.
- E) The same subjects are studied in upper secondary schools as in comprehensive school, but the studies are more demanding and independent.

64-69. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. A group of engineers and architects have put forward the idea of building a floating city which will be able to withstand all sorts of natural disasters, including floods and tsunamis.

- A) Bir grup mühendis ve mimar, sel ve tsunami de dahil olmak üzere her türlü doğal felakete dayanabilecek yüzen bir şehir inşa etme fikrini ileri sürmüştür.
- B) Her türlü doğal felakete, özellikle de sel ve tsunamiye karşı dayanıklı olan bir yüzen şehir inşa etme fikri bir grup mühendis ve mimar tarafından ortaya konmuştur.
- C) Bir grup mühendis ve mimar tarafından ortaya atılan fikre göre, sel ve tsunami dahil olmak üzere her türlü doğal felakete dayanabilecek bir yüzen şehir yapmak mümkündür.
- D) Bir grup mühendis ve mimarın ileri sürdüğü fikre göre, yüzen bir şehir sel ve tsunami de dahil olmak üzere her türlü doğal felakete dayanabilecektir.
- E) Bir grup mühendis ve mimar, tüm felaketlere, özellikle de sel ve tsunamiye karşı dayanıklı olabilecek yüzen bir şehir inşa etme fikrini ortaya koymuştur.

65. Both bacteria and viruses can cause diseases, but knowing which is the culprit is critical for the treatment to be effective.

- A) Hem bakteriler hem de virüsler hastalıklara sebep olabilirler ancak hangisinin suçlu olduğunu bilmek tedavinin etkili olması için son derece önemlidir.
- B) Virüsler gibi bakteriler de hastalığa yol açarlar ama etkili bir tedavi için en önemli ön koşul hangisinin suçlu olduğunu tespit etmektir.
- C) Hem bakteriler hem de virüsler bizi hasta edebilir ama suçlu olanın hangisi olduğunu bilmek doğru tedavi için son derece önemlidir.
- D) Hem bakteriler hem de virüsler hastalıklara yol açar ve hangisinin suçlu olduğunu bilmek etkili tedavi için son derece önemlidir.
- E) Hangisinin suçlu olduğu bilinmez ise virüsler ve bakteriler tedavisi zor olan ciddi hastalıklara yol açabilmektedir.

66. The Scandinavians not only changed the history of European countries, but they also established territories in Iceland, Greenland and temporarily, North America.

- A) İskandinavlar İzlanda, Grönland ve Kuzey Amerika gibi ülkeleri ele geçirerek Avrupa ülkelerinin tarihini derinden etkilemiştir.
- B) İskandinavlar sadece Avrupa ülkelerinin tarihini değiştirmemiş, aynı zamanda İzlanda, Grönland ve geçici olarak Kuzey Amerika'da yerleşim alanları kurmuştur.
- C) İskandinavlar Avrupa ülkelerinin tarihini değiştirdikten sonra İzlanda, Grönland ve geçici olarak Kuzey Amerika'yı da topraklarına katmıştı.
- D) İskandinavlar sadece Avrupa tarihini değiştirmemiş; İzlanda, Grönland ve geçici olarak Amerika'da da imparatorluk kurmuştur.
- E) İskandinavlar, işgal ettikleri İzlanda, Grönland ve geçici olarak Kuzey Amerika dışında Avrupa'nın tarihinde de köklü değişimlere neden olmuştur.

67. NASA is working on their massive Space Launch System, a next-generation heavy lift rocket that could launch cargo and astronauts beyond low-Earth orbit for the first time since the Apollo program.

- A) NASA, Apollo programından beri ilk defa kargo ve astronotların düşük Dünya yörüngesine fırlatılmasına imkan sağlayabilecek bir ağır kaldırma roketi olan devasa Uzay Fırlatma Sisteminin üzerinde çalışmalar yapıyor.
- B) NASA'nın üzerinde yıllardır çalıştığı Uzay Fırlatma Sistemi, Apollo programından sonra ilk kez kargo ve astronotların düşük Dünya yörüngesine fırlatılabilmesine olanak sağlayan yeni nesil bir ağır kaldırma roketidir.
- C) NASA, yeni nesil bir ağır kaldırma roketi olan ve Apollo programından beri ilk kez kargo ve astronotların düşük Dünya yörüngesinin ötesine fırlatılmasına olanak sağlayan devasa Uzay Fırlatma Sistemini kurmaya hazırlanıyor.
- D) NASA, Apollo programından bu yana ilk kez, kargo ve astronotları düşük Dünya yörüngesinin ötesine fırlatabilecek yeni nesil bir ağır kaldırma roketi olan devasa Uzay Fırlatma Sisteminin üzerinde çalışıyor.
- E) Apollo programından bu yana NASA, düşük Dünya yörüngesine kargo ve astronotları fırlatacak yeni nesil bir ağır kaldırma roketi olan Uzay Fırlatma Sisteminin üzerinde çalışmaktadır.

68. Irish Potato Famine, also known as the Great Hunger, led to more than 1 million deaths and caused millions of people to emigrate from their country to North America and Great Britain.

- A) Büyük Açlık olarak da bilinen İrlanda Patates Kıtlığı 1 milyondan fazla ölüme yol açtı ve milyonlarca insanın ülkelerinden Kuzey Amerika ve Büyük Britanya'ya göç etmesine neden oldu.
- B) Büyük Açlık olarak da bilinen İrlanda Patates Kıtlığı 1 milyondan fazla kişinin ölümüne ve milyonlarca insanın ülkelerinden kaçıp Kuzey Amerika ve Büyük Britanya'ya sığınmasını kolaylaştırdı.
- C) Büyük Açlık olarak da bilinen İrlanda Patates Kıtlığı 1 milyon kişinin ölümüne ve milyonlarca insanın ülkelerini terk edip Kuzey Amerika ve Büyük Britanya'ya taşınmasına yol açtı.
- D) İrlanda Patates Kıtlığı 1 milyon kişinin ölümüne yol açmakla beraber insanların ülkelerini terk edip Kuzey Amerika ve Büyük Britanya'ya kaçmalarına da neden olmuştur.
- E) Büyük Açlık olarak da adlandırılan İrlanda Patates Kıtlığı 1 milyon kişinin ölümüne neden oldu ve böylece milyonlarca insan ülkelerinden kaçıp Kuzey Amerika ve Büyük Britanya'ya sığındı.

69. The most important things to consider when trying to understand the story of the Christmas tree are the significance of evergreen plants in pagan cultures and the symbolism of the winter solstice.

- A) Pagan kültürlerindeki yaprak dökmeyen bitkilerin önemi ve kış gündönümünün sembolizmi Noel ağacının öyküsünü anlamaya çalışırken düşünmemiz gereken önemli şeylerdir.
- B) Noel ağacını anlamaya çalışırken dikkat etmemiz gereken en önemli şeyler pagan kültürlerindeki yaprak dökmeyen ağaçlar ve kış gündönümünün sembolizmidir.
- C) Noel ağacının öyküsünü anlamaya çalışırken göz önünde bulundurulması gereken en önemli şeyler pagan kültürlerdeki yaprak dökmeyen bitkilerin önemi ve kış gündönümünün sembolizmidir.
- D) Pagan kültürlerindeki yaprak dökmeyen bitkiler ve kış gündönümünün sembolizmi Noel ağacını anlamaya çalışırken dikkat etmemiz gereken önemli şeylerdir.
- E) Noel ağacının öyküsünü anlamaya çalışırken, pagan kültürlerdeki yaprak dökmeyen ağaçların önemi ve kış gündönümündeki sembolizm en dikkat çeken unsurlardır.

70-75. sorularda verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Hiroşima ve Nagazaki'ye atom bombaları atıldığından beri, hükümetler atomun barışçıl olduğu kadar savaşçı bir tarafının da olduğunu vurgulamaya çalışıyorlar.

- A) Ever since the atomic bombs were dropped on Hiroshima and Nagasaki, governments have been trying to stress that the atom has a warlike as well as a peaceful side.
- B) Governments have been trying to express that the atom is both peaceful and warlike since Hiroshima and Nagasaki were bombed.
- C) From the time of the atomic bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki, governments have been trying to focus on the peaceful side of the atom instead of its warlike side.
- D) Governments have expressed both peaceful and warlike sides of the atom since the atomic bombs were dropped on Hiroshima and Nagasaki.
- E) Governments have been trying to focus on the peaceful side of the atom side since Hiroshima and Nagasaki were bombed, which showed its warlike side.

71. Bazı araştırmacılar bir milyondan az nöron içeren bir beyne sahip olmalarına rağmen, bal arılarının sıfır kavramını anlama gibi karmaşık problemleri çözebildiklerini buldular.

- A) Honeybees, which have a brain that contains less than a million neurons, have been proved to solve complex problems such as making out the concept of zero.
- B) Some researchers have found out that honeybees can solve complex problems such as understanding the concept of zero, even though they have a brain that contains less than a million neurons.
- C) According to some researchers, though they have less than a million neurons, honeybees have such a brain that they can solve complex problems such as making out the concept of zero.
- D) Some researchers have claimed that although they have a brain that contains a million neurons, honeybees can solve complex problems such as understanding the concept of zero.
- E) Despite having a brain containing less than a million neurons, honeybees have recently demonstrated that they are able to understand and solve even the most complex problems such as understanding the concept of zero.

72. Uzak doğu felsefesinin yanı sıra tıp biliminden de önemli ölçüde etkilenmiş olan Çin mutfağı ülkenin geniş coğrafyasıyla doğru orantılı bir zenginliğe sahiptir.

- A) The richness of Chinese cuisine, which has been significantly influenced by Far Eastern philosophy and medicine, is as vast as the country's geography.
- B) Significantly influenced by not only Far Eastern philosophy but also medicine, Chinese cuisine is rich, just like the geography of the country.
- C) Chinese cuisine, which has been significantly influenced by Far Eastern philosophy as well as medicine, has richness proportional to the vast geography of the country.
- D) Being influenced by Far Eastern philosophy and also medicine, Chinese cuisine and geography both have a vast richness.
- E) Just as Far Eastern philosophy has significantly influenced Chinese cuisine, which has richness similar in vastness to the country's geography, so has medicine.

73. Psikanalitik tedavinin amacı hastaların mevcut davranış, düşünce ve duygularında rol alabilecek bilinç dışı etkileri daha iyi anlamalarına yardımcı olmaktır.

- A) One of the goals of psychoanalytic therapy is to help patients better understand the unconscious forces that can play a role in their current behaviours, thoughts, and emotions.
- B) Psychoanalytic therapy aims to help patients better understand the unconscious forces that play a role in their current behaviours, thoughts, and emotions.
- C) Psychoanalytic therapy helps patients better understand the unconscious forces that can play a role in their current behaviours, thoughts, and emotions.
- D) The main target of psychoanalytic therapy is to get patients to understand the unconscious forces that can play a role in their current behaviours, thoughts, and emotions.
- E) The goal of psychoanalytic therapy is to help patients better understand the unconscious forces that can play a role in their current behaviours, thoughts, and emotions.

74. Arkeologlar İnkalar tarafından inşa edilen Machu Picchu kalesinin karbon-14 testinin verdiği kronolojik tarih olan on beşinci yüzyıla dayandığını varsaymaktadırlar.

- A) According to archaeologists, the citadel of Machu Picchu, which was built by the Incas, dates back to the fifteenth century, which is the chronological date given by the carbon-14 testing.
- B) Archaeologists argue that the citadel of Machu Picchu was built by the Incas and dates back to the fifteenth century, which is the chronological date given by the carbon-14 testing.
- C) Archaeologists who are trying to determine the date when the citadel of Machu Picchu was built have found out that it dates back to the fifteenth century, which is the chronological date given by the carbon-14 testing.
- D) Archaeologists assume that the citadel of Machu Picchu, built by the Incas, dates back to the fifteenth century, which is the chronological date given by the carbon-14 testing.
- E) Archaeologists believe that the citadel of Machu Picchu, built by the Incas, could date back to the fifteenth century, which is the chronological date estimated by the carbon-14 testing.

75. Dünyanın dört bir yanındaki astrofizikçiler daha önceleri ancak bilgisayar simülasyonları ile çizilebilen süper kütleli bir kara deliğin gerçek fotoğrafını kamuoyu ile paylaştılar.

- A) The astrophysicists around the world shared a computer simulation of a super-mass black hole whose real photograph hasn't been drawn yet.
- B) A real photograph of a super-mass black hole was shared by the astrophysicists around the world after being drawn with computer simulations.
- C) The astrophysicists around the world shared a real photograph of a super-mass black hole that could only have been drawn with computer simulations before.
- D) A super-mass black hole was shared by a group of astrophysicists around the world, even though; they couldn't draw its photograph with computer simulations.
- E) After having been drawn with computer simulations, astrophysicists around the world shared a photograph of a real super-mass black hole.

76-80. sorularda cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Beowulf is regarded as one of the most important works of Anglo-Saxon literature. (II) The story was passed down from generation to generation before and after the migration of the Anglo-Saxons from Scandinavia into England. (III) The characters in Beowulf could not have been Christian since the Anglo-Saxons had not met Christianity in the pre-migration period. (IV) It tells how a young nobleman called Beowulf travels to Denmark to kill Grendel, a monster that attacks the king's castle and eats his men every night. (V) According to the story, Beowulf pretends to be asleep in the castle hall, waits for the enemy, then rips off one of the monster's arms with his bare hands.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) Women continued to need help to get dressed throughout the 19th century and into the early years of the 20th. (II) It was only during the First World War, when even the clothes of better off women became simpler and more practical, that they started to be able to dress themselves. (III) Even so, society women still kept their ladies' maids throughout the 1920s and 30s and continued to be dressed by them as a mark of their social status and wealth. (IV) Those maids were not satisfied with their position and didn't want to do the laundry and ironing. (V) The practice only ended finally with the outbreak of the Second World War when most servants left their employers and joined the armed forces.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) Paleontology is a science which deals with the life of past geological periods as known from fossil remains. (II) The Paleontological Research Institution states that there are fewer jobs in this area in the U.S. than there were a few years ago, but a few good jobs still become available each year. (III) It's an interdisciplinary field involving geology, archaeology, chemistry, biology, archaeology and anthropology. (IV) A paleontologist studies the history and process of evolution by examining fossils, the preserved traces of long dead animals and plants. (V) Using data from the fossilized bones, ancient pollen, and other clues, paleontologists dig up the details on past climates and past extinctions.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) First described by the German zoologist Johann August Ephraim Goeze in 1773, Tardigrades are nearly indestructible terrestrial species in spite of their size. (II) They are known as water bears or moss piglets and are believed to survive extremes of cold, hot and even the vacuum of space. (III) The distribution of terrestrial species is affected by abiotic factors involving soil, rain and temperature. (IV) Besides, they can resist radiation doses of 5,000 to 6,000 grays, whereas humankind only survives a maximum dose of 5. (V) According to a new study, researchers predict that they will probably be the last species alive when the Earth eventually turns into an almost inhabitable place.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) Peter McNaughton, a professor of pharmacology at King's College London, is a devoted optimist. (II) He acknowledges that his positivity can sometimes seem irrational, but he also knows that without it he wouldn't have achieved all that he has. (III) And what he's achieved is quite possibly monumental. (IV) These form the basis for a prospective painkilling drug with the potential to treat multiple chronic pain conditions. (V) After decades of research into the cellular basis of chronic pain, McNaughton believes he has discovered the fundamentals of a drug that might eradicate it.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

CEVAP ANAHTARI

İNGİLİZCE TESTİ

1. D	2. E	3. A	4. B	5. E	6. B	7. D	8. D	9. B	10. D
11. B	12. D	13. B	14. B	15. C	16. A	17. D	18. E	19. A	20. A
21. A	22. D	23. A	24. B	25. E	26. D	27. B	28. B	29. E	30. A
31. C	32. D	33. E	34. A	35. B	36. B	37. D	38. A	39. A	40. D
41. B	42. C	43. D	44. C	45. D	46. B	47. A	48. A	49. B	50. D
51. D	52. D	53. C	54. B	55. C	56. B	57. E	58. A	59. A	60. C
61. E	62. A	63. D	64. A	65. A	66. B	67. D	68. A	69. C	70. A
71. B	72. C	73. E	74. D	75. C	76. C	77. D	78. B	79. C	80. D